

**ECEn 487 - Introduction to Digital Signal Processing****Winter 2013**

## Quiz 8

1. (2 pts) A discrete-time lowpass filter is to be designed by applying the impulse invariance method to a continuous-time Butterworth filter having magnitude-squared function

$$|H_C(j\Omega)|^2 = \frac{1}{1 + (\Omega/\Omega_c)^{2N}}$$

The specifications for the discrete-time system are as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} 0.9 \leq |H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 1, & \quad 0 \leq |\omega| \leq 0.3\pi \\ |H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 0.1, & \quad 0.5\pi \leq |\omega| \leq \pi \end{aligned}$$

Assume that aliasing will not be a problem.

- a) (3 pts) Sketch the tolerance bounds of on the magnitude of the frequency response,  $|H_c(j\Omega)|$ , of the continuous-time Butterworth filter such that after the application of the impulse invariance method ( $h[n] = T_d h_c(nT_d)$ ), the resulting discrete-time filter will satisfy the given design specifications.

- b) (7 pts) Determine the integer order  $N$  and the quantity  $T_d\Omega_c$  such that the continuous-time Butterworth filter exactly meets the specifications determined in part (a) at the passband edge.