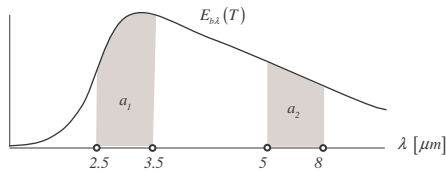
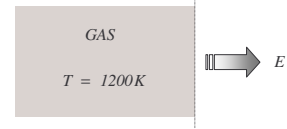
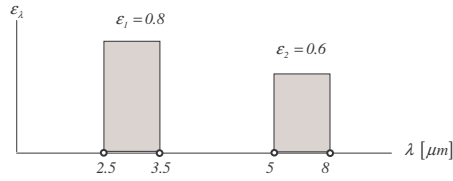


12.42

step-wise  
variation of  $\varepsilon_\lambda$



$$E = \int_0^{\infty} E_\lambda d\lambda$$

$$= \int_0^{\infty} \varepsilon_\lambda E_{b\lambda} d\lambda$$

$$= \varepsilon_1 \int_{2.5}^{3.5} E_{b\lambda} d\lambda + \varepsilon_2 \int_{2.5}^{3.5} E_{b\lambda} d\lambda$$

$$= \left[ \frac{\varepsilon_1 \int_{2.5}^{3.5} E_{b\lambda} d\lambda + \varepsilon_2 \int_{2.5}^{3.5} E_{b\lambda} d\lambda}{E_b} \right] E_b$$

$$= [\varepsilon_1 F_{2.5 \rightarrow 3.5} + \varepsilon_2 F_{5 \rightarrow 8}] E_b$$

$$= [\varepsilon_1 \cdot (F_{0 \rightarrow 3.5} - F_{0 \rightarrow 2.5}) + \varepsilon_2 \cdot (F_{0 \rightarrow 8} - F_{0 \rightarrow 5})] \cdot (\sigma T^4)$$

$$= [0.8 \cdot (0.516 - 0.2732) + 0.6 \cdot (0.9054 - 0.7378)] \cdot (5.67e-8) \cdot (1200^4)$$

$$= [0.29] \cdot (5.67e-8) \cdot (1200^4)$$

$$= 34,660 \left[ \frac{W}{m^2} \right]$$

Geometrical sense of the total emissive power  $E$ :

$$E = \varepsilon_1 \overbrace{\int_{2.5}^{3.5} E_{b\lambda} d\lambda}^{a_1} + \varepsilon_2 \overbrace{\int_{2.5}^{3.5} E_{b\lambda} d\lambda}^{a_2} = \varepsilon_1 \cdot a_1 + \varepsilon_2 \cdot a_2$$

Total emissivity of the gas layer:

$$\varepsilon = \varepsilon_1 \cdot (F_{0 \rightarrow 3.5} - F_{0 \rightarrow 2.5}) + \varepsilon_2 \cdot (F_{0 \rightarrow 8} - F_{0 \rightarrow 5}) = 0.29$$