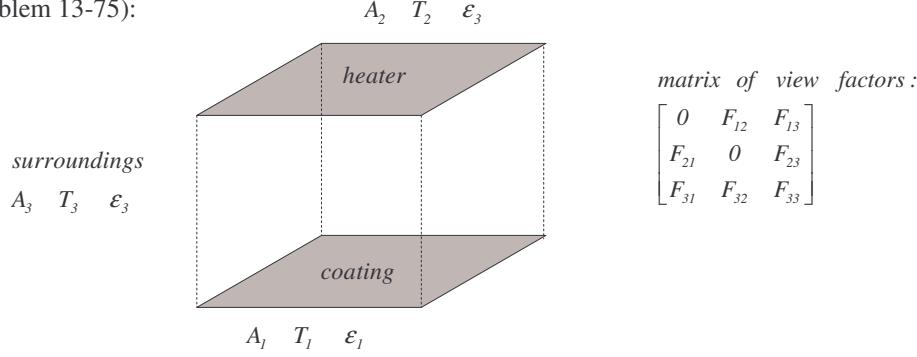


3-surface problem (Problem 13-75):



matrix of view factors :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & F_{12} & F_{13} \\ F_{21} & 0 & F_{23} \\ F_{31} & F_{32} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Given: $\begin{bmatrix} T_l \\ T_2 \\ T_3 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} E_{b1} = \sigma T_l^4 \\ E_{b2} = \sigma T_2^4 \\ E_{b3} = \sigma T_3^4 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} E_{b1} \\ E_{b2} \\ E_{b3} \end{bmatrix}$

Find: $\begin{bmatrix} q''_1 \\ q''_2 \\ q''_3 \end{bmatrix}$

System of equations of NRM:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{q''_1}{\epsilon_l} - F_{11} \left(\frac{1}{\epsilon_l} - 1 \right) q''_1 - F_{12} \left(\frac{1}{\epsilon_2} - 1 \right) q''_2 - F_{13} \left(\frac{1}{\epsilon_3} - 1 \right) q''_3 &= F_{11} (E_{b1} - E_{b1}) + F_{12} (E_{b1} - E_{b2}) + F_{13} (E_{b1} - E_{b3}) \\ \frac{q''_2}{\epsilon_2} - F_{21} \left(\frac{1}{\epsilon_l} - 1 \right) q''_1 - F_{22} \left(\frac{1}{\epsilon_2} - 1 \right) q''_2 - F_{23} \left(\frac{1}{\epsilon_3} - 1 \right) q''_3 &= F_{21} (E_{b2} - E_{b1}) + F_{22} (E_{b2} - E_{b2}) + F_{23} (E_{b2} - E_{b3}) \\ \frac{q''_3}{\epsilon_3} - F_{31} \left(\frac{1}{\epsilon_l} - 1 \right) q''_1 - F_{32} \left(\frac{1}{\epsilon_2} - 1 \right) q''_2 - F_{33} \left(\frac{1}{\epsilon_3} - 1 \right) q''_3 &= F_{31} (E_{b3} - E_{b1}) + F_{32} (E_{b3} - E_{b2}) + F_{33} (E_{b3} - E_{b3}) \end{aligned}$$

a) Black surfaces: $\epsilon_l = \epsilon_2 = \epsilon_3 = 1$

$$\begin{aligned} q''_1 &= F_{12} (E_{b1} - E_{b2}) + F_{13} (E_{b1} - E_{b3}) \\ q''_2 &= F_{21} (E_{b2} - E_{b1}) + F_{23} (E_{b2} - E_{b3}) \\ q''_3 &= F_{31} (E_{b3} - E_{b1}) + F_{32} (E_{b3} - E_{b2}) \end{aligned}$$

b) Reradiating surface (insulated): $q''_3 = 0$

$$\begin{aligned} q''_1 &= F_{12} (E_{b1} - E_{b2}) + F_{13} (E_{b1} - E_{b3}) \\ q''_2 &= F_{21} (E_{b2} - E_{b1}) + F_{23} (E_{b2} - E_{b3}) \\ 0 &= F_{31} (E_{b3} - E_{b1}) + F_{32} (E_{b3} - E_{b2}) \end{aligned}$$

Given: $\begin{bmatrix} E_{b1} \\ E_{b2} \\ q''_3 = 0 \end{bmatrix}$

Find: $\begin{bmatrix} q''_1 \\ q''_2 \\ E_{b3} \end{bmatrix}$

Net flux q''_2 can be found also from the equation 13.25, which for the black surfaces is reduced to:

$$q''_2 = \frac{\frac{E_{b2} - E_{b1}}{I}}{\frac{1}{F_{21}} + \frac{I}{F_{23} + \frac{A_2}{A_l F_{13}}}} = (E_{b2} - E_{b1}) \left[F_{21} + \frac{I}{\frac{1}{F_{23}} + \frac{A_2}{A_l F_{13}}} \right] = (E_{b2} - E_{b1}) \left[F_{21} + \frac{I}{\frac{1}{F_{23}} + \frac{I}{F_{13}}} \right]$$

Then $q''_1 = -\frac{A_2}{A_l} q''_2$